

MAPLE LEAVES

Journal of
THE CANADIAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN
INCORPORATED 1946

Founder :
A. E. Stephenson, F.C.P.S.

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Opinions expressed in the various articles in this journal are those of the writers and are not necessarily endorsed by the Society

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EDITORIAL

Annual General Meeting

Considerations of space preclude the publication of a full report of the Annual General Meeting of the Society, which was held in Perth on Saturday, 5th October. It is intended, therefore, to summarise the principal decisions reached for the information of members. Some of these decisions reflect the increasing burden of work undertaken by our officers, in some instances over a period of many years, during which the growth of the Society has inevitably entailed ever-growing burdens and calls upon their time.

In this respect we would refer especially to the Secretaryship, an office held by Dr. Hollingsworth for 17 years. It came as no surprise to hear that he has now reluctantly accepted a further period of office of three years during which he will be assisted by David Sessions who will take over the role of Membership Secretary and thus relieve Dr. Hollingsworth of one of the many and most important duties which has fallen to his lot.

We have, on more than one occasion, referred in these columns to the spirit which animates those who are responsible for the direction and administration of the Society's affairs and if further evidence of this is necessary it must surely be illustrated by the way in which David has willingly accepted further responsibilities in addition to his present publicity work on behalf of the Society.

Further changes are also envisaged; but we would wish at this juncture to await upon events. Suffice it to say that provision has been made in order to assure the continued health and well-being of the Society.

Elsewhere in this issue is published a notice regarding future subscriptions. There is little to add to the Treasurer's report. We are confident that members will appreciate the need to safeguard the financial viability of the Society in times of rapid inflation.

That the Society has flourished for so long on a comparatively low subscription income is itself a tribute to the Treasurer and his Assistant, and we are confident that members will appreciate the need to match expenditure with income if we are to continue to provide the services which they rightly expect.

Bequest to the Society

The President announced the bequest by the late J. J. Bonar, F.C.P.S., of the sum of £500 to the Society's funds, together with his extensive philatelic library.

Membership

The Secretary announced an increase in membership of 26. During the year 77 new members were enrolled or reinstated and losses through resignation and other causes amounted to 51. It is interesting to note that of the new members 44 reside in G.B., 21 in Canada, 6 in the U.S.A. and one each in Germany, Japan, Switzerland and Tasmania.

Handbooks

Stanley Cohen announced that the sale of handbooks amounted to £335 and commented upon the fact that the sale of Mr. Downing's Cumulative Index to *Maple Leaves* had now reached the point where serious consideration would have to be given to reprinting if the demand continues.

The Library

Continued use of the library, announced by the Librarian, to the extent of the loan of 128 books to some 82 members, points to the value which our members place upon this service. Mr. Greenhill also expressed the hope that more members would take advantage of the extensive range of books at his disposal, and in this connection asked that members enclose a stamped and addressed envelope when writing to him for advice or information.

Appointments

President: Mr. S. F. Cohen.

Assistant Treasurer: Mr. J. H. Bryce.

Vice-President: Mr. E. Killingley.

Auditor: Mr. J. P. Macaskie.

Treasurer: Mr. J. A. Grant.

Librarian: Mr. R. S. B. Greenhill.

Exchange Packet Secretary: Mr. R. Grigson.

Editor: Mr. L. F. Gillam.

Advertising Manager: Mr. G. L. Birch.

Publicity Officer and Membership Secretary: Mr. D. Sessions.

Handbooks Manager: Mr. S. F. Cohen.

COMMITTEE:

Scotland: Mr. A. F. L. McGregor.

North England: Messrs. G. Whitworth and F. Laycock.

South England: Mr. W. Williams and Dr. M. W. Carstairs.

ADVERTISING RATES

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|----------------------|--------|
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The President's Message

Perth was an extremely well organised and successful Convention, enjoyed, I feel sure, by all who attended. In the honour bestowed on me as President this year, I hope that I shall be able to emulate the example of Mr. Grant and his predecessors in this very high office.

It is a pity that more members do not take the annual opportunity of meeting at Convention time, when so much of interest to all B.N.A. collectors is to be seen and discussed, as well as the social side which is equally enjoyable.

In these days of ever increasing inflation, it has been difficult to arrange the next Convention at a cost which bears comparison with earlier years. However, I believe I have been fortunate in securing extremely favourable terms with a new American-style luxury hotel in Birmingham, the Holiday Inn, from Wednesday, October 1st to 4th, 1975.

It was generally felt at Perth, that two large meals a day were rather more than most people were able to enjoy, and as a further very considerable saving in cost, I have arranged an all-in price including accommodation, breakfast and dinner. There is a fine coffee shop for snack lunches, whilst many visitors may well like to eat out in the city.

The criticism of a large city centre like Birmingham for Convention is a valid one, but it is also an easily accessible distance from the most beautiful Cotswold and Stratford-on-Avon countryside where coach trips will be arranged. The new city centre also has some of Europe's most exciting architectural buildings whilst the newly completed shopping centre is probably the finest in Europe.

The hotel itself has an indoor heated swimming pool of vast proportions, with surrounding lounge which I understand will be exclusively for our use during the Convention. Some outstanding and exciting displays have already been arranged, so I am hopeful that a record number of bookings will be received.

Meanwhile, at this time of the year, it may well be more appropriate for me to wish you all a very happy Christmas and a prosperous New Year.

S. F. COHEN.

CONVENTION 1974

Competition Results

Class 1—Research and Study

1. D. F. Sessions – Montreal machine cancels 1896–1902.
2. G. Whitworth – 1859 Issue.

Class 2—Group Displays

1. Yorkshire Group—Halifax N.S. markings pre-1900.
2. London Group—Registered mail to 1900.

Class 3a—Pre-1897

1. C. G. Banfield—Parliamentary mail.
2. F. Laycock—2 cents Small Queens.

Class 3b—Post 1897.

1. R. H. Holdeman—Police postal agencies.
2. M. W. Carstairs—Uses of Map Stamp.

Trophies:

| | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------------|
| Godden Trophy | C. G. Banfield | Parliamentary mail |
| Bunny Cup | R. F. Holdeman | Police postal agencies |
| Admiral Cup | F. Laycock | 1c Green Admiral |
| Lees-Jones Trophy | D. F. Sessions | 6c value 1967 issue |
| Members Trophy | A. R. Sharman | Covers to 1875 |
| Aikins Trophy | F. Stulberg | $\frac{3}{4}$ c rates |
| Founders Trophy | P. R. Grey | R.P.O's |

Mail Routes Out of Cobourg

by Max Rosenthal

“Notice is hereby given, that in future the Mails will be made up on Monday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, and Friday. Hours of closing for the East, at 4 o’clock, and for the West at 3 o’clock, P.M.—J. G. Bethune, P.M. Cobourg.”

In this advertisement, readers of the very first edition of the *Cobourg Star*, that of January 11, 1831, were informed by their postmaster of mail times for letters travelling the route near the north shore of Lake Ontario. The means of conveyance were the subject of another advertisement in that issue.

“Montreal, Kingston and York Mail Stages, five times a week. Leaves Montreal, Kingston and York every day, except Saturdays and Sundays, at 4 o’clock A.M. and arrives the following days.—H. Dickinson, Montreal. H. Norton & Co., Kingston. W. Weller, York.”

However, when the spring breakup came, stages could not negotiate the roads, and the mails went back to being carried on horseback. On April 6 of that year the *Star* reported an “Attempt To Rob The Mail”.

“For some time past, in consequence of the unusually bad state of the roads, the mail between Kingston and York has been conveyed by a single unarmed courier on horseback. On Wednesday night last, as the courier was passing the dense woods between the taverns of Messrs. Smith and Harris, on the road from Mr. Kellog’s (at Brighton) to the River Trent, a man rushed from the thicket and proceeded to give unequivocal demonstration of his profession, by rather an unceremonious attempt to engage the bridle of the horse. This was a measure, however, that it seems did not exactly accord with the ideas of propriety entertained by our man of letters, who therefore though at the expense of a similar breach of etiquette, accommodated the intruding party with a gentle admonition to desist, which was conveyed in the convincing and powerful application of a respectable sized cudgel to the offending arm; an argument of so much weight could not be resisted; and the man of Mail proceeded in triumph on his journey; not however without a last effort on the part of the defeated, who aimed with some sharp instrument at the person of his opponent, but pertinently it only took effect on the Bag. The following evening two men were observed lurking at the same place, but the courier then having a gentleman in company with him, no attempt was made. We since learn that in consequence of the above transaction, the necessary precautions have been taken, and the man in future will be always properly armed and attended.”

More difficulties with the mails appeared on October 22, 1834, in the *Star*, with complaints about not receiving the newspaper.

“Our Papers that go by Post are regularly mailed and paid for each week, in time for the Thursday’s Mail. The Peterboro’ bundle, particularly, we know, is taken to the Office every Wednesday evening, for complaints having been received before, special care is taken that it shall be the very first packet sent off. We think we can safely aver that but two exceptions have occurred to this practice within the last six months.—On one of these, being late in publication, we dispatched a special messenger, AT A COST OF FIVE DOLLARS, with the Peterboro’ and Otonabee papers; the other occurred the week before last, when, several of our subscribers in that neighbourhood, being engaged at the election in Sully (on the south shore of Rice Lake opposite Keene), we entrusted the packet with Timothy Donoghue, of Peterboro’, who was going to the Lake and promised to distribute to the gentlemen there their Papers, and forward the remainder immediately by boat to Peterboro’. On every other occasion they have been specially mailed by us or our Assistants, yet complaints are constantly reaching us from our Peterboro’ friends that they do not get the Papers regularly. In Otonabee also like complaints are made, but here, by request, the Papers are sent by private conveyance and some neglect may be expected, though it is a little too bad in the parties undertaking the conveyance to allow the packet constantly to

be broken open and the Papers abstacked by the way. We therefore propose sealing the Otonabee bundle.”

At that time Keene post office was called Otonabee, after the township it was in. A week later, inquiries had absolved the Cobourg and Port Hope post office of blame, putting it on Peterboro’.

“Whole piles of the different newspapers sent to this Office are constantly left for days and sometimes weeks unasked for.—Also we are credibly informed, such has been the case in more instances than are in Peterboro’.”

The Route to Rice Lake

The recent election, held at Sully, on Rice Lake, had been the scene of an unsuccessful bid by Cobourg’s postmaster, James Grey Bethune, to win a seat in the Legislative Assembly. Its only postmaster since the post office was opened in 1819, he resigned that position in November, to be succeeded by F. H. Hall.

A company had been established by stage line owner William Weller, whose name appears on the advertisement of 1831, and others, to build a railway from Cobourg to Peterboro’, but it got nowhere during the 1830’s. Plank roads became the fashion in the next decade, and the fledgeling railroad company was reformed in 1846–7 as the Cobourg and Rice Lake Plank Road and Ferry Company, with Weller as president. A contract with the millers stipulated that 200,000 board feet of planks be delivered at Yore’s Landing in May 1848 and 150,000 feet more by the next month.

The roadway was completed, under the direction of Thomas Gore, after whom the village terminus on Rice Lake was named, but it was successfully used only for a year or so, and, like other plank roads, was soon replaced by a gravel road, although toll-gates had been established to pay the cost and upkeep. However, one lasting result was the opening of a post office at Gore’s Landing, in 1848, kept by William Brown in his general store.

Another post office was opened, in 1851, on this road, Cold Springs, by David McIntosh, also in a general store. Allan McIntosh kept an inn for weary and thirsty travellers. This village was in effect the capital of Hamilton Township, for another storekeeper, G. Stewart, was township clerk. Two saw mills provided industry.

That year of 1851, when Canada took over control of its Post Office, Hamilton Township a few miles north-east of Cobourg saw another post office established, Baltimore, kept by storekeeper Robert Harstone. On September 6, 1848 the *Cobourg Star* had reported from “McDougal’s Mills, Baltimore”.

“These splendid mills are now in full operation; Mr. M. being very popular with the farmers gets plenty of wheat. He also has a barley mill. Our townfolk, instead of driving about the dusty roads in town, should turn their horses’ heads towards Baltimore, which is growing quite a village.”

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and Best Wishes
for the
NEW YEAR
to all Members*

from

**Charles and Dorothy
Hollingsworth**

Morris St cancels and
blocks of
Edward 5 cents
will make the
New Year even happier



**Geoffrey and
Constance
Whitworth**

*Wish all Members
A MERRY
CHRISTMAS
and a
Happy and Prosperous
NEW YEAR*



(See page 183)

*The Season's Greetings
to my many friends
and acquaintances*

from
David Sessions



If you decide to hold a
January sale of
FLAG CANCELLATIONS or
unusual EDWARD VII
definitive material
then drop me a line!

*All Good Wishes
for 1975*



from



**Alfie and Lilian
Grant**



*A Merry
CHRISTMAS
and a Happy
NEW YEAR*

from

**Leo Baresch
MANFIELD HOUSE
376/9 STRAND
LONDON WC2**



*Ivy and Wayne Curtis
extend to one and all
warmest wishes for a*

Merry Christmas

and a

Happy New Year



Duplex Corner, No. 5

by D. Handelman

Checklist for Toronto Duplexes, 1860 to 1902

Toronto has by far the most complicated and interesting postal history among Canadian cities. Yet, there seems to be a dearth of interest or information on its duplex cancellations, which are extremely common. Hence the following checklist, updating the Duplex Handbook.

The "Official" duplexes are classified by Serial numbers (corresponding to the serial numbers given on page 13 of the Handbook). Serials 7 to 9, 15 to 22 are omitted as they refer to branch offices.

The "Unofficial" duplexes are given a numbering for reference; these duplexes have corks, targets, rings, etc. as killers, but are not necessarily unofficial.

Official Duplexes

| <i>Ser. No.</i> | <i>Diam. (mm)</i> | <i>Use</i> | <i>Indicia</i> | <i>Points of difference</i> |
|---|-----------------------|------------|----------------|--|
| ONT. at base, type I, A; 13 bars | | | | |
| 1 | 1 | 21 | 1868-76 | AM/PM |
| 2 | 2 | 23 | 1868-76 | AM/PM |
| | 2a | 24½ | 1868-76 | AM/PM |
| ONT. at base, type I, A; 11 bars (ill. 1) | | | | |
| 3 | 3 | 21 | 1877-8 | AM/PM/NT close letters |
| | 3a | 21 | 1878 | AM/PM/NT wide letters |
| | 3b | 21 | 1877 | AM/PM/NT wide and widely spaced letters |
| ONT. at base, type II, A; 11 bars (ill. 2) | | | | |
| 4 | 4 | 24 | 1878-81 | AM/PM/NT |
| | 4a | 24 | 1878 | AM/PM/NT close spacing |
| | 4b | 24 | 1877-80 | AM/PM/NT narrow N in ONT |
| | 4c | 24 | 1881 | AM/PM/NT wide spacing |
| | 4d | 24 | 1878-81 | AM/PM/NT short stroke in T of ONT |
| | 4e | 24 | 1877-9 | AM/PM/NT wide R, N near T in ONT |
| ONT. at base, type II | | | | |
| 5 | 5 | 24 | 1880 | AM/PM/NT A, 15 bars |
| 6 | 6 | 24 | unrec. | H, 14 bars with 1 in diamond |
| ONT. at base, type II, H; 9 bars enclosing 1 (ill. 3) | | | | |
| 10 | 10 | 24 | 1880-5 | hourly small lettering |
| | 10a | 24 | 1880-2 | hourly wide lettering, scarce |
| | 10a-11 | 24 | 1883 | hourly 10a with rim damage |
| CANADA at base, type II, H; 9 bars enclosing 1 (ill. 4) | | | | |
| 11 | 11 | 24 | Ap-No, 81 | hourly four states with progressive damage |
| | 11-II | 24 | No, 81-82 | hourly small break in rim of 11 |
| | 11-III | 24 | Mid 82-83 | hourly large break in rim of 11 |
| | 11-IV | 24 | 84-87 | hourly rim as III, worn ANA |
| | 11a | 23 | 1881-3 | hourly |
| | 11b | 24 | Jan 7, 83 | hourly solid rim, larger letters than 11 |
| | 11b-II | 24 | Ja, 83-90 | hourly break in rim of 11b |
| CANADA at base, type II, H; 9 bars enclosing 1 (ill. 5) | | | | |
| 12 | 12 | 25 | 1881-85 | hourly |
| | 12-II | 25 | 1885-7 | hourly two breaks in rim of 12 |
| 13 | 13 | 26 | 1888-93 | hourly 'pinched' R |
| | 13a | 26 | 1888-97 | hourly rounded R |

| | | | | | |
|--|-----|-----|---------|--------|------------------------------|
| CANADA at base, type II, L; 7 vertical bars enclosing 1 (ill. 6) | | | | | |
| 14 | 14 | 24½ | 1885-8 | hourly | dater-killer distance is 1mm |
| | 14a | 24½ | 1886 | hourly | dater-killer distance is ¼mm |
| | 14b | 25 | 1890-2 | hourly | Maltese crosses in dater |
| | 14c | 25 | 1890 | hourly | Maltese crosses in dater |
| | 14d | 25½ | 1889-90 | hourly | dots in dater |

“Unofficial” Duplexes

- U1. (Berri Duplex) C.W. at base, AM above date, type I, A; 13 bars 1860
 U2. (Berri Duplex) C.W. at base, Blank above date, type I, A; 13 bars 1863-8.
 U3. (Berri Duplex) C.W. at base, blank above date, type I, G, (plate III, fig. 3 of Duplex Handbook) 1866-7.
 U4. ONT at base, type II, dater 23mm; three-ring target, 1868 (plate VII, fig. 1).
 U5, a to h Ont at base, type II, no year, serif lettering, 9 different corks, 1874. (See [1]).
 U6. ONT at base, type II, dater 20mm; two-ring target, 1880.
 U7. CANADA at base, type II, dater 19mm; two-ring target, 1880.
 U8. CANADA at base, type II, dater 23mm; two-rings, but not a target; 1880. (See [2]).
 U9. ONT at base, type II, G; 9 bars enclosing TORONTO, 1880 (plate IX of Handbook).
 U10. ONT at base, type II, G; 9 bars enclosing 4/Toronto/80 (plate IX of Handbook).
 U10a. U10 with 4 and 80 omitted; 1880.
 U11. CANADA at base, type II, dater 21mm; two-ring target, 1881.
 U12. No name or rim, TORONTO/CANADA in killer, 1901; (plate III, fig. 12) (see [3]).

Thus we have more than 50 Toronto duplexes; add to this the Branch Office duplexes, and the House of Assembly duplex, and the total is more than 90.

Clearances

For serials 3 to 6, PM is by far the commonest clearance and AM the rarest. For serials 10 to 13 inclusive, the following is the distribution of clearances in my sample of 200 strikes:

| Time | % | Time | % |
|------|----|------|----|
| 7 AM | ½ | 4 PM | 4 |
| 8 | — | 5 | 9 |
| 9 | ½ | 6 | 22 |
| 10 | 3 | 7 | 21 |
| 11 | 2½ | 8 | 2½ |
| 12 | 1 | 9 | 5 |
| 1 PM | 5 | 10 | 1½ |
| 2 | 8 | 11 | 2 |
| 3 | 3 | 12 | 7 |

Bibliography

1. The Toronto Cork Duplex of 1874, Dr. F. G. Stulberg; *Maple Leaves* Whole No. 123, p. 68-72.
2. *Maple Leaves* Whole No. 101, p. 25.
3. *Maple Leaves* Whole No. 97, p. 20 (oct. 65).

The Editor regrets that it was not possible to include illustrations which should have accompanied articles on pages 131 and 139 of our last issue (October, 1974). These will be included in our next issue if available.

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Perth '74

It was back to the land of our founding fathers (or was it forerunners?) when the 28th Annual Convention opened in Perth, the home of the very first Convention in 1947. Over the years our Scottish friends have gained a reputation for Convention hospitality and this year was no exception as Sandy Mackie, John Hannah and Ian Bryce slaved mightily, under the benign guidance of President Alfie Grant, to keep the show running smoothly. As we have come to expect, they succeeded in making it seem like a piece of cake (or was it haggis?) and we Sassenachs and the other 'foreign' visitors owe them all a big "thank you".

A good number of competition entries made for an interesting static display through the 4-day period, the only problem was to find the time to browse over it. Counter-attractions included John Hannah's affair with his beloved Admirals, Stanley Cohen's unveiling of some of the gems of the erstwhile Dr. Day collection of fancy cancels and John Banfield's first appearance on the rostrum to introduce us to some of his Jubilee stamps and London postmarks. Fresh from her success at Oxford last year, Dorothy Sanderson led a study of postal history, and we also enjoyed an eye-opening tour of the Woods of Perth printing works where certain philatelic auction catalogues are so beautifully produced.

As if this was not enough, there were tours through grand scenery with tea and cakes at various castles. At least one of our transatlantic wives is now known to have weakness for scones!

65 members, wives and guests sat down on Saturday night to the Banquet, the traditional closing event. Did I say closing event? Your scribe had one foot on the stairs at 11.30, having failed to achieve this position before 1.00 a.m. on previous nights, when it was noisily whispered that "Sandy's Ceilidh" was "down the corridor". In the interests of accurate reporting it was necessary to investigate; I should have known better! Impromptu revelry was in full swing with dialect songsters growing hoarser by the gill and dialect stories getting bluer by the dram. August members of the Society were seen in a new light (or was it haze?) and our friends from across the sea would probably have welcomed a dialect phrase book though I think they got the general trend.

It was grand to welcome back Wayne and Ivy Curtis from Montreal and Marshall Kay from New Jersey and to say hello for the first time to Gordon and Jessie Benson from London, Ontario and Abe and Elaine Charkow from Vancouver.

Oh yes, I never did beat that 1.00 a.m. deadline!

For your brand new 1975 diary—"Convention '75". Book October 1st to 4th—
Holiday Inn, Birmingham. D.F.S.

MEMBERSHIP SECRETARY

Please note that as from 1st December, 1974 all communications regarding new members and any changes of address should be sent to the Membership Secretary, Mr. D. F. Sessions. For address please see page 185.

Margaret
and
Alan McGregor
*send Good Wishes
to all
for a
HAPPY
CHRISTMAS
and a
PROSPEROUS
NEW YEAR*



*Seasons Greetings
and Best Wishes
to all Members*

from
Ruth and Bill
Williams



*Seasonal Greetings
for CHRISTMAS
and
Best Wishes for
1975
to all Members*

from
Mary and John
Hannah



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HUNTING**



in
'75
to all
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(See page 183)



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Happiness and
Prosperity from
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GREETINGS
and
BEST WISHES**

*To all Friends
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*wish all their friends
a Happy Christmas
and a troublefree
New Year*



**ROLAND
GREENHILL**

*sends best wishes
for Christmas and
the New Year to
all friends in the
Society at Home
and Overseas—and
especially those past,
present and future
borrowers from the
Library*

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION

Annual Subscription

One item discussed at the recent Annual Meeting, which affects all members, was an increase in the subscription which is essential for the reasons given below.

Financially we have been going along smoothly in the period since the subscription was raised from £1 to £1.50 on 1st October 1969. Each year we have had a surplus—on two occasions because we issued only five magazines because of circumstances beyond our control. As a result our General Fund has built up to over £1,300. There is also nearly £900 in the Convention Fund, with an expected credit balance from this year's Convention to be added.

On the face of it we are in a healthy financial position. However, we have recently been advised of a substantial increase in the cost of *Maple Leaves* which will add about £1,000 p.a. to our outlay and postages have also gone up. (We have not been able to get any alternative quotation which is competitive.) These items have been expected to increase for some time but the increase, now that it has come, is so large that the meeting decided that there was no alternative to a substantial increase in the annual subscription—our only large source of income.

Our Rules provide for the Annual Subscription to be fixed at the Annual Meeting. It is, however, necessary to issue reminders during September, i.e. some time before the Meeting so that the subscription when fixed applies from the next 1st October, i.e. at this time from 1st October, 1975. We are therefore faced with a large increase in costs before that date which will have to come from reserves. In addition we cannot foresee what further increases in costs will occur during the next 12 months.

This being so the Meeting decided that the subscription from 1st October 1975 should be £5 *per annum or such smaller amount* as the Committee (i.e. as defined in the Rules the various officers and members of the Committee) shall by a majority of the Committee votings decide during the year ending 30th September 1975.

It is hoped that the figure finally settled will be *well below* the upper limit fixed at present but it will be appreciated that we must have elbow-room to fix the figure at a level which will keep the Society running within our income. It is appreciated that *Maple Leaves* is the only benefit which many of our overseas members get, and the Committee are anxious to continue to issue six copies per annum and to maintain and if possible improve the standard. On *present* known costs the annual amount would probably have been £3.

The problem of the delay in an increased annual subscription becoming effective has also been considered. A change in the date of the financial year had been proposed but discarded for various reasons.

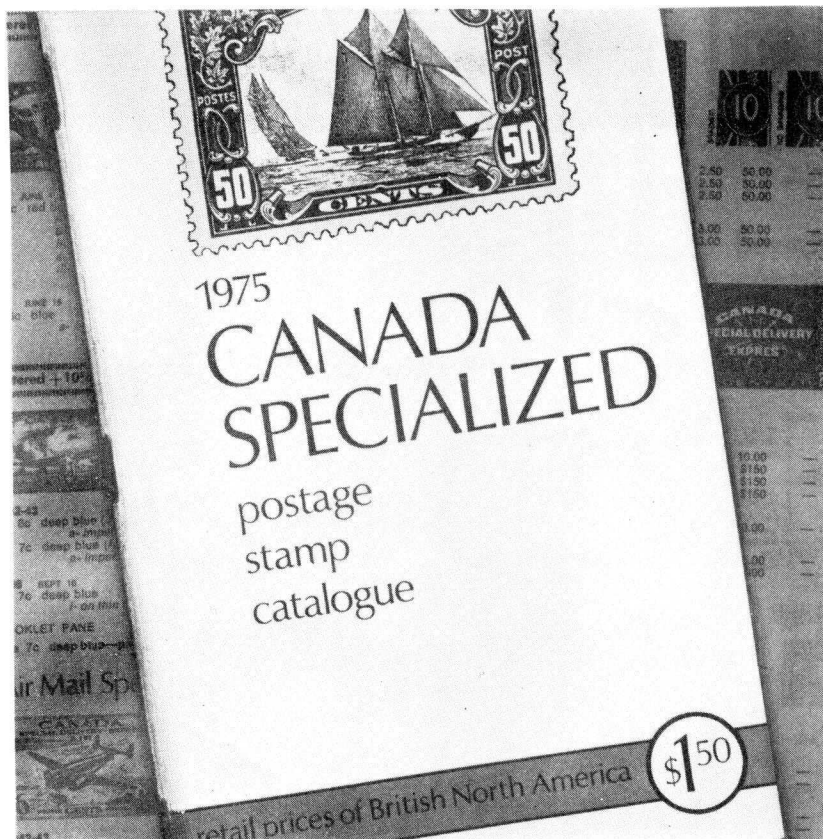
Many golf clubs in the country have encountered the same problem. They have overcome this by fixing a subscription for the current year and giving the Executive power to fix an increased subscription (within limits) to become effective at the beginning of the next financial year.

It was decided that a change in our Rules should be made to give the Committee powers of this kind. Before this can be done we must publish the proposed amendment in *Maple Leaves* and this will be done later. The change cannot be made until the Annual Meeting in October 1975.

It is regretted that an increase in subscription which will certainly be substantial has had to be made, owing to circumstances over which we have no control. Inflation has caught up with us.

JAMES A. GRANT, *Treasurer*

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1975 Stamp Programme

Postmaster General Bryce Mackasey has announced the Canada Post Office Stamp Programme for 1975. Thirty-four stamps have been incorporated in the schedule, including four issues in the Olympic stamps series.

Two issues of Olympic Action Stamps will be offered in surcharged denominations of 8 cents + 2 cents, 10 cents + 5 cents, and 15 cents + 5 cents. One issue will feature Olympic water sports, the other Olympic combat sports. Each denomination will carry a different design. The water sports depicted will be swimming, rowing and sailing; and the combat sports depicted will be fencing, boxing and judo.

Two issues of Olympic commemorative stamps are scheduled. Superb bronze sculptures of athletes in action, by the noted Canadian physician, physical educator and sculptor, Dr. Robert Tait McKenzie, will be featured on \$1 and \$2 denominations. The second issue of Olympic commemoratives in the denominations of 20 cents, 25 cents and 50 cents will portray Olympic track and field sports—shot put, pole vault and the marathon.

The well-known and beloved Canadian author of *Anne of Green Gables*, Lucy Maud Montgomery, and the poet of the Yukon, Robert Service, will be honoured with an issue of two commemorative stamps on May 15. Other Canadians to be honoured by a commemorative issue on May 30 are Marguerite Bourgeoys, founder of the Order of Notre-Dame; Alphonse Desjardins, leader of the credit union movement; John Cook, first moderator of the Presbyterian Church in Canada; and Samuel Dwight Chown, a prime mover in the founding of the United Church of Canada.

Two anniversaries will be commemorated by stamp issues: the centenary of the Supreme Court of Canada and the fiftieth anniversary of the Royal Canadian Legion.

International Women's Year will be marked by a commemorative stamp to be issued July 14 during the International YWCA Conference in Vancouver.

The Indians of Canada series will continue with an issue of four stamps in honour of the subarctic Indians. A new series on Canadian ships will be introduced with the issue of four stamps featuring coastal vessels.

The itemised schedule for the 1975 Stamp Programme is as follows:

| | | |
|--------------|--|--------------|
| January 22 | Olympic Action Stamps, Water Sports (three stamps) | |
| March 21 | Olympic Commemoratives, Sculptures (two stamps) | |
| April 4 | Subarctic Indians (four stamps) | |
| May 15 | Lucy Maud Montgomery | } two stamps |
| | Robert Service | |
| May 30 | Marguerite Bourgeoys | } two stamps |
| | Alphonse Desjardins | |
| | John Cook | } two stamps |
| | Samuel Chown | |
| June 11 | Olympic Commemoratives, Track and Field (three stamps) | |
| July 14 | International Women's Year (one stamp) | |
| August 4 | Olympic Action Stamps, Combat Sports (three stamps) | |
| September 2 | Supreme Court of Canada (one stamp) | |
| September 24 | Canadian Ships (four stamps) | |
| October 22 | Christmas (six stamps) | |
| November 10 | Royal Canadian Legion (one stamp) | |

How it strikes me - Part 3 Unusual Roller Postmarks

by Dr. M. W. Carstairs

Day and Smythies No. 290a provides us with an extraordinary Toronto flag postmark. Not the usual machine cancellation, but a small neat Union Jack complete with flagpole and probably made of rubber.

Recently I acquired a postcard from Toronto to Woodstock, Ontario posted on February 18, 1896 with four strikes of this flag in violet running in a diagonal line from the top of the card towards the lower right corner. (Fig. 1.)

Though spaced almost regularly at intervals of 9–10mm between each impression, they are not quite in line, and I suspect that the cancellation was a roller which bore three impressions around its rim, as in the standard rollers, which would give it a diameter of about 2½cm. Quite a useful device, and it is surprising how rarely it was used.

It would be nice to know on what evidence Day & Smythies give the date of use as 1900, and whether their specimen also appeared to be a roller.

While on the subject of rollers, Smythies in his handbook records a trial type on the Rose-carmine 3 cent Small Queen of 1888 (Plate I No. 22), but the important thing about this roller is missed out, namely that the roller is dated.

An example in my collection also on the Rose-Carmine 3c (Fig. 2) bears the date 3 De 88 and may well have adjoined the stamp from which Smythies & Hollingsworth traced the illustration.

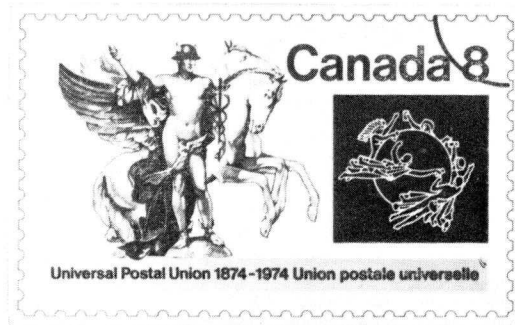
It must be the only dated roller cancellation of this era, and may well have proved unsatisfactory because the date was difficult to change.

References:

B.N.A. Topics, July–August 1965 (For Union Jack).

Canadian Roller Cancellations, Smythies & Hollingsworth (Pages 11 & 12).

Canadian Fancy Cancellations, Day & Smythies.



(See page 183)



*A Merry Christmas
and all Good Wishes*

from
Colin and June
Banfield



*Good Wishes for
CHRISTMAS
and the
NEW YEAR*

from
Ian and
Noreen Bryce



*BEST WISHES
for
CHRISTMAS
and the
NEW YEAR*

from
Joyce and Eric
Killingley



*A MERRY
CHRISTMAS*

*and a
GUID NEW YEAR
T' ANE AN' A'*



from
Sandy and Marjory
Mackie

CANADIAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY OF GREAT BRITAIN (LONDON SECTION)

London Meetings are held at the National Liberal Club, Whitehall Place, S.W.1 (in the Oak Room). Time: 6.30 p.m. to 8.30 p.m. Nearest Underground Station is Charing Cross (about one minute). Please make a note of the following meetings:—

1974

October 21st Centennial Issues, 1967–73—Noel Plews.
November 18th "Admirals"—David Fortnum.
December 16th Other Philatelic Interests (not Canada).

1975

January 20th "Fancy Cancels"—John Humphrey.
February 17th "Precancels of Canada"—David Izzett.
February 24th Visit to Hammersmith Philatelic Society.
March 17th Auction.
April 21st Beaver Cup Competition.
May 19th Annual General Meeting.
May 27th Visit to Wallington & Carshalton Philatelic Society.
June 26th Visit to Shoeburyness & District Philatelic Society.

Visitors are always welcomed at our meetings. Reminders of our monthly meetings are published in *Stamp Collecting Weekly* under Coming Events.

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Forgers Galore

By E. A. Sythies, F.C.P.S.

The publication of the new B.N.A. handbook on *B.N.A. Forgeries* has brought to light the interesting fact that quite a number of B.N.A. collectors are interested in the subject. And although the subject proved to be much larger than in my ignorance I had expected, it is but a tiny pimple in the whole range of world forgeries, for which we may be thankful. The handbook records the names of only half a dozen forgers and less than 250 different forgeries. The six forgers were located—one in the U.S.A., one in Canada, none in Britain, and the rest in Europe.

An astounding collection of All-World forgeries came on the market five years ago and was sold in 137 lots in one of Robson Lowe's auctions, which suggests that forgery must have been a major industry in Europe a century ago. It was an Austrian collection from Vienna with sketchy notes in German, mounted in over 200 volumes, the total number of stamps apparently around 30,000, the total number of *named* forgers over fifty; the total sale value around £6,000! It claimed to have examples of *every forgery ever made!* But this was not quite correct, as Andre Frodel and his handiwork were unknown in Europe; also some clever fakes of the Canada Jubilee dollar values described in the B.N.A. Handbook.

But the European forgers of B.N.A. stamps—Spiro, Fournier, Panelli, Sperati, etc.—were all recorded, and also a number of B.N.A. forgers were named who are unknown to the leading authorities in Britain, Canada and the U.S.A., for example: Lowental, Oneglia, Sartory, Venturini, Zechmeyer.

But when we come to Britain and Europe and their colonies, the information recorded is quite staggering! For example, there are 40 more names of forgers between Antonescu and Zigany, nearly all unknown to British or Canadian authorities. I will quote a few examples from the auction catalogue description:—

Cape of Good Hope. 300 Triangulars from *twenty different* forgers, including 45 woodblocks (£44 sale value).

Indian Native States. Many thousands in three volumes by all the well-known forgers (£67). (Many times the total number of forgeries of all B.N.A.)

Czechoslovakia (1750). *French Colonies* (5500), *Parma and Sicily* (each by 20 different forgers).

Spain 1250 in 6 volumes (£270). *Switzerland* 1000 in 8 volumes (£310) by Sternberg, Petroni, Hemsler, Goeg, and many others—double Geneva by 12 different forgers!

United States 900 (£200). *Confederate States* 330 (£40) *Hawaii* 200 (£41).

Uruguay 460 (£60). *Japan* 1300 (£180) from numerous hitherto unknown forgers. We may misquote Kipling—"Never was isle so little, never was sea so lone, but into the scud and the palm trees some forgeries have blown."

Let us thank the gods that this army of forgers for the most part left B.N.A. alone—imagine having to sort out the forgeries of Newfoundland Pence or B. Columbia Cents between 20 different forgers! (From the limited material I have been able to examine of this collection, I am rather doubtful about some of these details. There were, for example, forgeries of identical type, and therefore from the same dies or printing plates, allotted to two or more different forgers. I cannot believe that a forger would lend his dies or printing plates to another forger.) The number of different countries actually named (including military occupations) exceed 280!

To show what a small pimple the B.N.A. forgeries were by comparison, here are the figures:—

| | Total number of stamps | Value £ | Forgers |
|---|----------------------------------|------------|---|
| British Columbia & Vancouver Island | 31 | 11 | 3 named |
| Canada | 8 Pence 3 of 1859 63 total | 21 | 3 named |
| New Brunswick | 75 (some "horrible") | 10 | 6 different |
| Newfoundland | 230 (130 Pence) 100 others | 27 | |
| Nova Scotia | 44 Pence 66 Cents | 16 | 6 different |
| Prince Edward Island | 35 | 15 | Moens, Fournier Allen Taylor and others |
| Total about 650 | | £100 | |
| (Less than one fiftieth of the whole collection!) | | | |

There were no new forgeries in the B.C. and Vancouver section of this collection not already recorded in the handbook. As regards the other Provinces I cannot say, as I have not had the opportunity to examine them. It is astonishing to come across a forgery collection with the names of over 50 forgers, which certainly justifies the title of this article "Forgers Galore".

Names of Forgers

| | | | | | |
|------|----------------------------------|-------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| A. | Antonescu | | N.O. | Niembuser Nietvelt Oneglia | |
| B.C. | Bagweg Baldwin Berets | Berman Brussel | P.Q. | Panelli Petroni Riedar | Peniatiani ? |
| D.E. | De Smeets Dofinger Elb | | S. | Sartory Seguny Senf Shroeder | Spiro Spiotta Steidl Sternberg |
| F. | Fertig Fournier | | | Smeets Speroti | Streicher |
| G.H. | Goeg Hemsler | | T. | Taylor | |
| I.J. | Imperator Jeffreys Jenisch | | U.V. | Venturini Vershroeder | |
| K.L. | Knippen Kreis | Levy Lowental | W. | Weiss | |
| M. | Mates Mercier Moens | | X.Y. Z. | Young Zechmeyer Zigany | |

Note: This list of names is taken from the Auction Catalogue. I cannot vouch for its correctness or the correctness of the spelling.

The Andre Frodel Story - Part 2

by Dr. Fred Stulberg

At best, the full story of Andre Frodel will take a long time to unfold and may never ever be completely known. In the first place, no log of his work has come to light. Secondly, much of what he did was "one of a kind" and this, coupled with his extraordinary talent and years of clandestine activity, has put unmarked items on the philatelic market that will be accepted—even by experts—as genuine.

As was mentioned previously, Frodel was a paper specialist. It has been said that he could skin a stamp so thin that the ink would weigh more than the paper fibre adhering to it. This talent was used in repairing and rebacking stamps and, as may well be realised, few of these would be identified as fakes for the benefit of the purchaser. His skill with papers extended into the manufacture of watermarks and laid lines.

Of course, his early days as director of the Bulgarian Bank Note Company endowed him with extraordinary knowledge of stamp production in all its phases and his ability as a master engraver contributed to his degree of perfection. Thus it was possible for him to create startlingly accurate forgeries of stamps and overprints. Dies for cancelling devices used to fake envelopes and pieces were made from his hand drawn artwork and show unusual accuracy. His ink colours reflect his experience in this field. Few forgers in philately's history can be placed in his class.

Frodel's work can be divided into three classes—forgeries, fakes and phantoms—and these will be considered according to the meanings outlined in the previous article. All items are Canada or B.N.A. unless otherwise stated.

FRODEL FORGERIES fall into three main classes: (1) individual stamps, (2) imperforate pairs, and (3) forged overprints on genuine stamps.

Forged Stamps

5 cent St. Lawrence Seaway issue of 1959 with inverted centre.

Most Vancouver Island and British Columbia issues (1861 to 1869) including "die proofs" in various colours.

Poland No. 1.

Several U.S.A. stamps have been reported but the issues have not been identified.

Forged Imperforates

$\frac{1}{2}$ cent Small Queen issue of 1882.

$\frac{1}{2}$ cent Maple Leaf issue of 1897.

Various Admiral issues (1912 to 1922) including two different denominations side by side on the same card.

5 cent U.P.U. issue of 1933.

5 cent and 10 cent values of the Jubilee issue of 1933.

10 cent Pictorial issue of 1935 (Mountie).

3 cent Royal Visit issue of 1935.

5 cent CAPEX issue of 1951.

4 cent Wild Life (Musk Ox) issue of 1955.

5 cent British Columbia commemorative issue of 1958.

5 cent La Verendrye commemorative issue of 1958.

17 cent Airmail Special Delivery (corrected die) issue of 1946.

There is little doubt that other Canadian stamps exist as imperforate pairs especially the other denominations of commemorative sets for which only one value is presently known.

Forged Overprints on Genuine Stamps

Victoria provisional issues of 1899 with overprints doubled and inverted.

Admiral provisional issues of 1932 with overprint doubled, tripled, inverted and misplaced.

Airmail provisional issue of 1932 with overprint doubled, tripled, inverted, misplaced and in combinations of each.

5 cent, 20 cent and 50 cent Admiral War Tax in normal position.

O.H.M.S. and G overprints on the top values of the Peace issue of 1946.

FRODEL FAKES fall, again, into three groups. There are those items, mainly stamps, which had their paper characteristics modified; there are genuine stamps, or portions of them, used to create covers or pieces with manufactured cancellations; there are his forgeries made into covers or pieces usually cancelled with manufactured cancellations. Some of his known fakes are:—

Various Canadian issues repaired and rebacked.

Various Canadian issues with faked watermarks and laid lines.

Admiral issues built up and regummed to appear as thick paper.

3 cent Numeral issue divided (on piece) and cancelled with a self manufactured cancelling device to simulate the "Port Hood Bisects".

Bisected issues of Nova Scotis (on piece) with self manufactured cancellations of the period.

Forged issues of British Columbia (on piece) with self made contemporary cancellations.

Forged Inverted Seaway on cover with self made cancellation.

One person who has seen the "dealers stock" of Frodel material reports that there are "many covers with forged stamps and faked cancellations" but these have not been listed.

FRODEL FANTASIES are an interesting facet of this man's work. Most serious philatelic forgers did not enter this aspect of manufacture and this tends to substantiate the contention that Frodel worked for the enjoyment of accomplishment. Known fantasies are:—

5 cent British Columbia commemorative issue of 1958 in mirror image. This is usually found *tete-beche* with a forgery in normal relationship.

5 cent La Verendre commemorative issue of 1958 found as above.

2 cent Admiral issue with King's portrait inverted.

There is little doubt that this listing is far from being complete. Also in doubt is the degree of awareness of Frodel himself as to the philatelic implications of his actions. It has been suggested by more than one person that Frodel was motivated by his love of this work and his desire to be recognised for it and he thought people were stupid to pay good money for his spare time efforts. The things of which we are sure is that Frodel was a master at his work, he was exploited by some people and that he will leave his mark on B.N.A. philately.

As well as the usual choice Canadiana offered in my Postal Auctions I am offering selections from an 800 piece collection of Fancy Cancellations during the coming season. Serious collectors are invited to apply for membership in the U.K. Overseas collectors may now bid on the receipt of \$3 for a year's supply of Auction lists.

DOUGLAS E. CHASMER
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Book Reviews

CANADA SPECIALIZED POSTAGE STAMP CATALOGUE

The second edition of the Canada Specialized Postage Stamp Catalogue was released on 23rd August, 1974. The new 1975 version has been enlarged to 104 pages (plus covers) and a great deal of new information has been added; the complex Newfoundland perforations are now fully described, and dates of issue are given for all stamps where such dates are known. Hundreds of minor changes have also been made, and this year an index is included.

Thousands of prices have been adjusted, mostly to higher figures, to reflect the Canadian stamp market in coming months. The retail price of the catalogue remains the same, \$1.50. Charlton International Publishing Inc. of Toronto is now the exclusive distributor.

Response to the first edition last year was extremely favourable. "It is, without a doubt, the most comprehensive listing of British North America material available today. It compiles an amazing amount of information," said the *Canadian Philatelist*, journal of the Royal Philatelic Society of Canada.

"At the modest price of \$1.50 there is no doubt that it will prove attractive to collectors of Canadian stamps on a number of counts," said *Maple Leaves*, organ of the Canadian Philatelic Society of Great Britain.

"It should be a winner," said *BNA Topics*, the British North America Philatelic Society magazine. "The handy pocket size and the much more detailed listings make the Canada Specialized far better value for the money."

Virtually all the suggestions made by collectors and dealers about the first edition have been incorporated in this year's catalogue.

Some of the features of the Canada Specialized catalogue are: full illustrations of every stamp and surcharge design; an authoritative listing of all significant varieties (including some discovered only this summer on new issues); a unique method of describing the difficult 1976 definitive issue so that beginner and expert alike can understand it easily; illustrations of most major varieties; and realistic price values based on actual market conditions of supply and demand; and a neat, easy-to-read professionally-designed format.

The publisher of the Canada Specialized is Philatelic Publishers Co. of Toronto, a partnership of William H. P. Maresch, a Toronto auctioneer; Arthur Leggett, a local businessman, collector and dealer, and E. H. Hausmann, a writer who also edits *BNA Topics*. They describe their catalogue as "a labour of love" to fill a need for an authoritative specialized listing of BNA stamps. They received the help of scores of collectors, specialists and dealers in compiling the original 1974 edition, and for this 1975 edition an even larger number of persons gave advice and direct help.

Copies of the catalogue may be obtained through Charlton International at 299 Queen st. W., Toronto; standard dealers' discounts apply. The catalogue will be sold in the United States, Great Britain, Australia and Europe as well as Canada.

LYMAN'S 1975 B.N.A. CATALOGUE. Obtainable from S. Cohen, FCPS, 51 Westfield Road, Birmingham B15 3QE. **70p.**

The latest edition of this popular catalogue expectedly follows the trend of the market with no fewer than 4,470 price changes, all in an upward direction so far as we can determine. This is a well illustrated and useful catalogue, at still a very modest price.

New Stamp Issues

1976 OLYMPIC GAMES—KEEPING FIT (See p. 162 for illustrations)

Four eight-cent stamps commemorating the 1976 Olympic Games feature four winter activities: snowshoeing, skiing, skating and curling were issued on 23rd September.

The stamps were designed by Hunter Straker Templeton Limited of Toronto, and measure 36mm by 30mm in a horizontal format.

A total of 60 million is being printed se-tenant in one-colour steel (red)—latent image, by the Canadian Bank Note Company Limited of Ottawa. Marginal inscriptions, including the designers' names appear on the four corners of each pane of 50 stamps.

The total production of these stamps will bear the general tagging and will not be available in any other form.

UNIVERSAL POSTAL UNION CENTENNIAL (See p. 174 for illustration)

A one eight-cent and one fifteen-cent stamp to commemorate the centennial of the Universal Postal Union was issued on 9th October.

The stamps, in purple, blue and red, feature the official emblem of the Universal Postal Union and an engraving of the messenger god Mercury with two winged horses.

A total of 25 million eight-cent and 13 million fifteen-cent stamps, printed by the British American Bank Note Company of Ottawa were issued.

Known as the General Postal Union when first established October 9, 1874, it became the Universal Postal Union (UPU) in 1878, the year Canada became a member.

The stamps were designed by George Gundersen of Ottawa and measure 40mm by 24mm in horizontal format. The total production of these stamps will bear the general tagging and will not be available in any other form.

CHRISTMAS 1974 (See p. 169 for illustrations)

Four denominations of stamps for Christmas 1974 were issued by the Canada Post Office on November 1st.

The multicoloured stamps feature reproductions of paintings by four famous Canadian artists.

A total of 130 million six-cent, 105 million eight-cent, 15 million ten-cent, and 19 million fifteen-cent stamps, printed by Ashton-Potter Limited of Toronto will bear the general tagging and will not be available in any other form.

The six-cent stamp is a reproduction of Jean Paul Lemieux's painting, *Nativité*; the eight-cent, Henri Masson's *Skaters in Hull*; the ten-cent, Robert C. Todd's *The Ice Cone, Montmorency Falls*; and the fifteen-cent, Clarence A. Gagnon's *Village in the Laurentian Mountains*. All four values measure 36mm by 30mm in a horizontal format.

MARCONI

The eight-cent stamp commemorating the centennial of the birth of Guglielmo Marconi features a portrait of Marconi combined with a view of St. John's harbour from Signal Hill and was issued on 17th October, 1974.

The stamp was designed by John B. Boyle and measures 36mm by 30mm in a horizontal format. A total of 28 million stamps were printed in four-colour lithography by Ashton-Potter Limited, Toronto. Marginal inscriptions, including the designer's name, appear on the four corners of each pane of 50 stamps.

The total production of these stamps will bear the general tagging and will not be available in any other form.

Mint stamps will be available to collectors through Philatelic Counters at selected post offices across Canada, as well as by mail order through the Philatelic Service, Canada Post Office, Ottawa, Ontario K1A 0B5.

Precancel Notes - General Bar Type T.

by G. E. L. Manley

This precancel which was in use for about 20 years is thought to have been first used in 1892.

It consists of a wavy bar between two straight ones. The cancelling device was of 10 rows so that a sheet of 100 stamps was precancelled in one operation. Type T (like Types R and S) was only used in Toronto, as far as is known.

The cancelling device is said to have been made of rubber but no proof of this statement has so far come to the knowledge of the writer, in whose opinion it is more likely to have been brass. The current illustration in the catalogue is shown at (i):—

On comparing many hundreds of stamps with this illustration a number of variations become obvious. In order to identify these variations, two measurements in millimetres were made on each stamp to fix the size of the cancel. These were the *distance between*:—

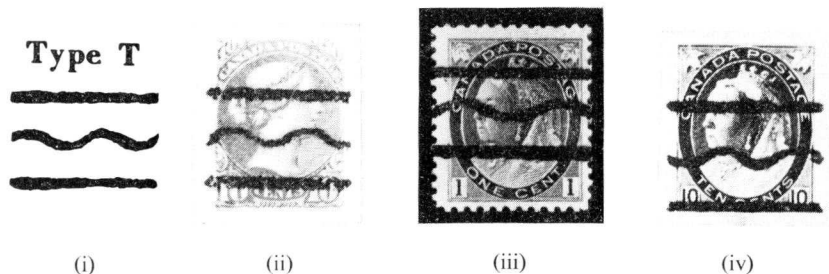
- (a) *The two outer bars.* Stamps fell into three categories of 9, 10 and 12mm. The 9mm proved to be a variety (1 row in 10) of the standard 10mm cancel. The 12mm appeared to be a quite separate and much scarcer cancellation.
- (b) *The crests of the waves of the centre bar.* These varied from approximately 10mm to approximately 12mm apart, but most stamps fell into one of the two groups. These two lengths can be found in all three categories in (a) above. A strip of four (all long waves) suggests that several cancelling devices were in use over the years.

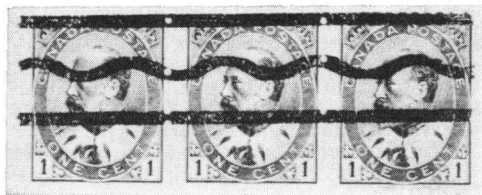
Examples of the above are shown in the illustrations, as follows:—

- (ii) Standard 10mm setting with short waves.
- (iii) Narrow variety with long waves.
- (iv) Wide setting with short waves.

On studying several panes of Edward VII stamps it became apparent that a cancelling device quite separate from the foregoing was brought into use late in the period. This cancel had a measurement between the outer bars of 11mm, and is shown in illustration (v).

The fact that these various measurements existed was originally brought to light by Mr. Allan Judd, to whom all credit is due.





(v)

**THE CANADIAN PHILATELIC SOCIETY OF
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- 2003 BLOOR, M. R., 16 Harcourt Close, Urmston, Manchester. (C.,PH)
2004 BROOKS, M., 115 Highfields Road, Chasetown, Walsall WS7 8QS. (CS,CG)
2005 BUSHAY, A. J., 28 Lanoma Street, Launceston, 7250, Tasmania, Australia.
2006 SCHNATTER, C., 1070 Post Street, San Francisco, Calif. 94109, USA (C)
2007 EICHELE, M., Merkurstrasse 44, CH-4123 Allschwil, Switzerland. (C,Map)
2008 STEWART, J., Ulva Cottage, 17 Burnbank Road, Hamilton ML3 9AA (C)
2009 FINDLAY, Mrs. E., 99 Mill Road, Motherwell ML1 1HD.
2010 SPANN, F. A., 3 Hill View, Stalybridge, Cheshire SK15 2TH. (C)
2011 COLLIE, W. M., 22 Hill Road, Claughton, Birkenhead L43 8TL (C,N,B.)
2012 TAYLOR, G. E., 85 Longford Close, Hampton Hill, Middx. (C,FF,NWT)
2013 MOUNTFORD, F. T., 15 Pownall Road, Wilmslow, Cheshire. (C,N,B)
2014 LIPTAK, 7 Huron Street, Kapuaskasing, Ont., Canada PSN 2C1 (C,Cov.P.)
2015 DINGSDALE, N., 11 John Street, Edinburgh EH15 2EB.
2016 WRIGHT, W. L., 2724 Doris Court, Carmichael, Calif., 85608 USA
(C,'67 Def.)

Reinstate

- 1061 KENYON, S. S., 9835-113 St., Apt. 805, Edmonton, Alta, Canada.

Deaths

- 169 CHRISTENSEN, A. H., FCPS 1480 PARKER, A. W.
790 TALLISS, A. E.

Resignations

- 1874 BAKER, R. M. 1857 LYSTER, Mrs. W.
1256 EATOCK, A. J. 1685 MASON, D. S.
1456 GAMMON, J. E. 1770 STOKOE, B.

Honorary Life Member

- 6 FRASER, O., FCPS.

Change of Address

- 989 BOYD, Dr. N., add Code NOR 1VO.
1786 BENSON, G. W., add Code N6A 3L9.
1606 BLAIR, C. D., 5586 Lahser, Birmingham, Mich. 48010, USA
1977 BLANCHE, M. H., Malwyn, 15 Burnside, East Bolden NE36 0LS.
1714 BROWNLIE, J. B., add code OX14 2BA.
1462 CURTIS, W. R., P.O. Box 541, Station B, Montreal, P.Q., Canada
H3B 3K3.
1747 HAWKINS, Rev. R., St. Matthew's Vicarage, 27 Ridgeway Road, Redhill,
Surrey RH1 6PQ.
1803 FRASER, D. A., after Winnipeg, omit 9, add code 23M 1C5.
200 IVRY, S. W., after Montreal omit 266 and add HV4 2J3.
845 McCONNELL, L., 2 New Road, Bromham, Bedford MK43 8QQ.
1574 PERKINS, C. M., Swire Insurance Services, C.P.O. Box 703, Tokyo 100-91,
Japan.
1811 SALISBURY, R. G., omit P.O. Box 6, add Box 277.
1684 SANDERSON, Dr. D., 10 Leatholme Court, 7 St. Andrews Road,
Coventry CV5 6Q7
1884 SUMMERS, W. J., Hollybush, 15 Longhedge, Corsley, Nr. Warminster,
Wilts. BA12 7QZ.
574 WILLINGTON, K., add code NR6 7HA.
1895 WIEDERMANN, Box 564, Cambridge (G), Ont., Can., NIR,5 WL.
1775 WEST, M. R., add code CV21 4AN.

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